# IT-12.14: Prostate Cancer: Avoidance of Overuse Measure – Bone Scan for Staging Low-Risk Patients

| **Measure Title** | **Prostate Cancer: Avoidance of Overuse Measure – Bone Scan for Staging Low-Risk Patients** |
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| **Description** | Percentage of patients, regardless of age, with a diagnosis of prostate cancer, at low risk of recurrence, receiving interstitial prostate brachytherapy, OR external beam radiotherapy to the prostate, OR radical prostatectomy, OR cryotherapy who did not have a bone scan performed at any time since diagnosis of prostate cancer |
| **NQF Number** | 0389 |
| **Measure Steward** | American Medical Association - Physician Consortium for Performance Improvement |
| **Link to measure citation** | <http://www.qualityforum.org/QPS/0389> <http://www.qualitymeasures.ahrq.gov/popups/printView.aspx?id=28008>  |
| **Measure type** | Non Stand-Alone (NSA) |
| **Measure status** | P4R. This measure requires prior authorization for use |
| **DSRIP-specific modifications to Measure Steward’s specification** | None |
| **Denominator Description**  | All patients, regardless of age, with a diagnosis of prostate cancer, at low risk of recurrence, receiving interstitial prostate brachytherapy, OR external beam radiotherapy to the prostate, OR radical prostatectomy, OR cryotherapy |
| **Denominator Inclusions** | Risk strata definitions:* Low Risk: Prostate-specific antigen (PSA) less than or equal to 10 ng/mL; AND Gleason score 6 or less; AND clinical stage T1c or T2a
* Intermediate Risk: PSA greater than 10 to 20 ng/mL; OR Gleason score 7; OR clinical stage T2b, and not qualifying for high risk
* High Risk: PSA greater than 20 ng/mL; OR Gleason score 8 to 10; OR clinically localized stage T3a

**Note:** Only patients with prostate cancer with low risk of recurrence will be counted in the performance denominator of this measure. |
| **Denominator Exclusions** | * Documentation of medical reason(s) for having a bone scan performed (including documented pain, salvage therapy, other medical reasons)
* Documentation of system reason(s) for having a bone scan performed (including bone scan ordered by someone other than reporting physician)
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| **Denominator Size** | Providers must report a minimum of 30 cases per measure during a 12-month measurement period (15 cases for a 6-month measurement period)* For a measurement period (either 6 or 12 months) where the denominator size is less than or equal to 75, providers must report on all cases. No sampling is allowed.
* For a measurement period (either 6 or 12 months) where the denominator size is less than or equal to 380 but greater than 75, providers must report on all cases (preferred, particularly for providers using an electronic health record) or a random sample of not less than 76 cases.
* For a measurement period (either 6 or 12-months) where the denominator size is greater than 380, providers must report on all cases (preferred, particularly for providers using an electronic health record) or a random sample of cases that is not less than 20% of all cases; however, providers may cap the total sample size at 300 cases.
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| **Numerator Description**  | Patients who did not have a bone scan performed at any time since diagnosis of prostate cancer |
| **Numerator Inclusions** | The Measure Steward does not identify specific numerator inclusions beyond what is described in the numerator description. |
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| **Setting** | Ambulatory |
| **Data Source** | * Administrative claims
* Clinical data
* Electronic Health Records
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| **Denominator Sub-set Definition (Optional)**  |  Providers have the option to further narrow the denominator population for this measure across one or more of the following domains. If providers wish to use this option, they must indicate their preference to HHSC through the measure selection process. **Payer:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to one of the following options: 1. Medicaid
2. Uninsured/Indigent
3. Both: Medicaid and Uninsured/Indigent

**Gender:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to one of the following options:1. Male
2. Female

**Ethnicity:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to one of the following options:1. White/Caucasian
2. Black/African American
3. Latino/Hispanic
4. Asian
5. American Indian/Alaskan Native
6. Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander

**Age:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to an age range:Lower Bound: \_\_\_\_ (Provider defined)Upper Bound: \_\_\_\_ (Provider defined)**Comorbid Condition:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to individuals with one or more comorbid conditions:Comorbid condition: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Provider defined)**Setting/Location:** Providers may define the denominator population such that it is limited to individuals receiving services in a specific setting or service delivery location(s).Service Setting/Delivery Location(s): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Provider defined)   |
| **Demonstration Years** | **DY3****10/01/13 – 09/30/14** | **DY4****10/01/14 – 09/30/15** | **DY5****10/01/15 – 09/30/16** |
| **Measurement Periods***(Note: For P4P measures, DY3 Measurement Period is equivalent to the Baseline Period for purposes of measuring improvement.)* | **Providers must report data for one of the following DY, SFY, or CY time periods:**12 Month Period: 1. 10/01/13 – 09/30/14, or
2. 09/01/13 – 08/31/14, or
3. 01/01/13 – 12/31/13, or
4. 10/01/12 – 09/30/13, or
5. 09/01/12 – 08/31/13

6 Month Period: 1. 04/01/14 – 09/30/14, or
2. 03/01/13 – 08/31/14, or
3. 01/01/13 – 06/30/13, or
4. 07/01/13 – 12/31/13

Other: Providers specify/propose an alternative 6 or 12 month time period to be reviewed and approved by HHSC. | **Providers must report data across a 12-month time period that meets the following parameters:**1. Start date: The start date for the reporting period must occur after the provider’s DY3 Measurement Period.2. End date: The end date for the reporting period must occur on or before 09/30/15. | **Providers must report data across a 12-month time period that meets the following parameters:**1. Start date: The start date for the reporting period must occur after the provider’s DY4 Measurement Period.2. End date: The end date for the reporting period must occur on or before 09/30/16. |
| **Reporting Opportunities to HHSC** | 10/31/2014 | 4/30/201510/31/2015 | 4/30/201610/31/2016 |